### SAFE AND SECURE PUBLIC TRANSPORT

**E-DOCA & DOCA** 

### Social safety:

Case Amsterdam metro system.

**AMSTERDAM** 

Prof. Ir. Johan W. Bosch



# **Social safety**

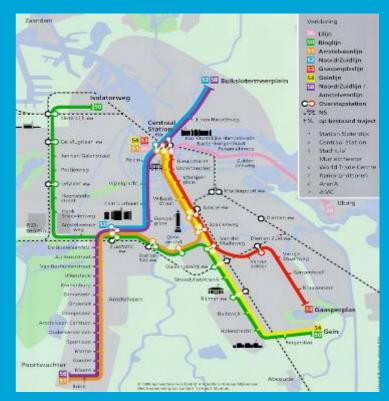
Case Metro system Amsterdam.

- Metro plans
- Lessons learned East metro line
- Basic principles North/South metro line
- Social safety: other concepts / systems

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# Study of network





1964

2013

Main network

----Additional network



## Social safety: case

#### Metro East line principles (1970's):

- Functional design
- More civil engineering than architecture
- Strong appearance, "built to last"
- Transfer between transport systems without crossing the street:
  - Relatively large number of entrances
  - Large intermediate levels

**TU**Delft

### **Metro Amsterdam: central station**



**Platform** 



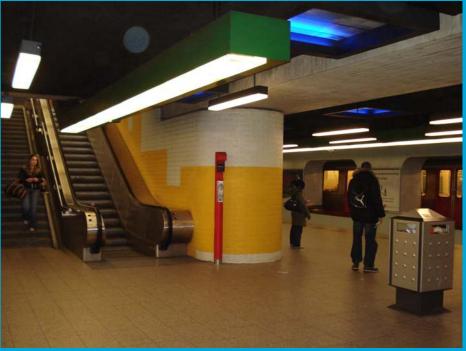


# Metro Amsterdam: Weesperplein station



**Platform** 

**Exit** 





Metro Amsterdam: Weesperplein station



Control line

Transfer hall





# Metro Amsterdam: Weesperplein station

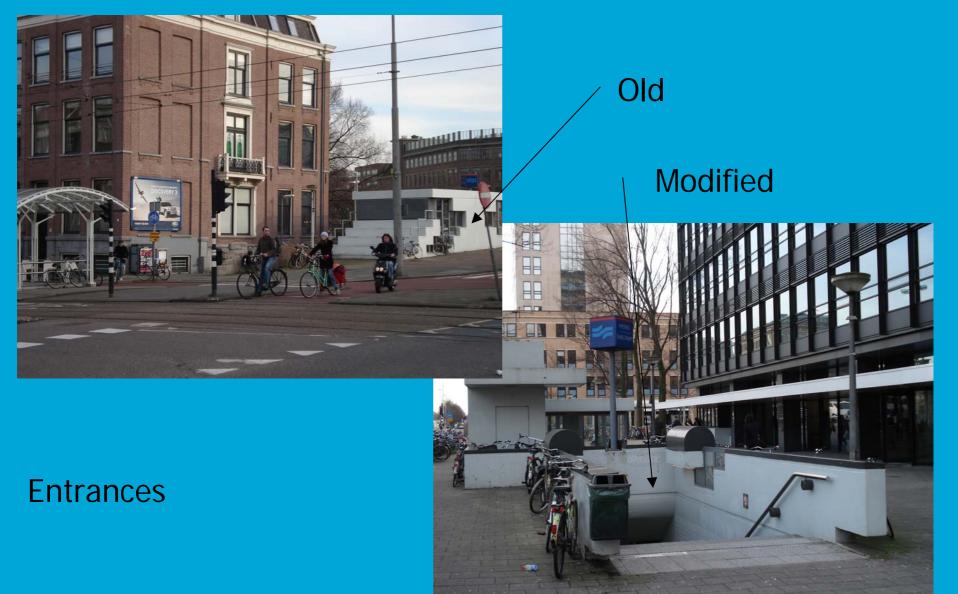


Plan





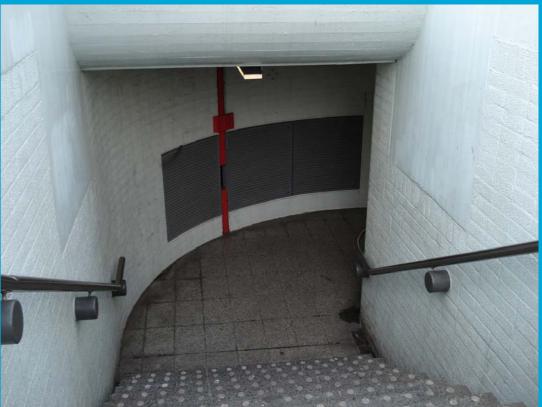






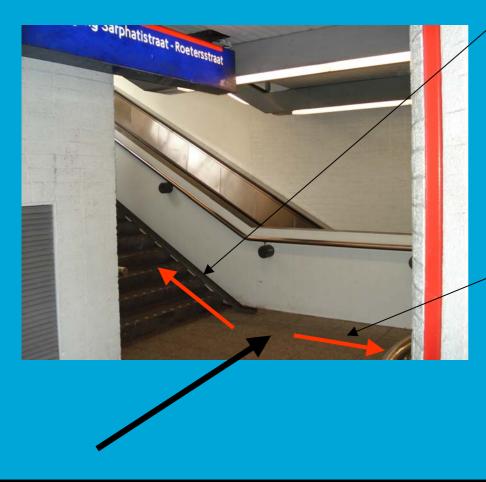


### Entrance





### **Entrance**



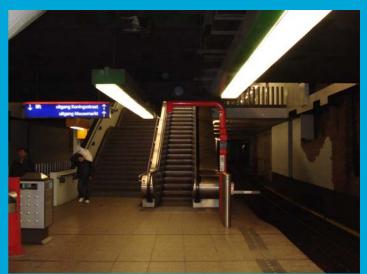






### **Station Nieuwmarkt**

















#### **Lessons learned**

#### Metro east line Amsterdam:

- No or insufficient overview
- Spreading of the passengers
- (To) Many entrances/exits
- Maintenance difficult due to chosen materials
- Many control lines
- Many places to hide
- Loss of direction for the passenger



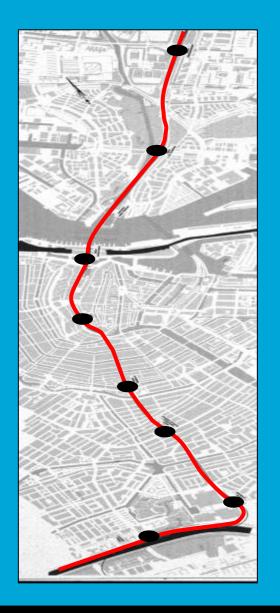
### **North South metro line**





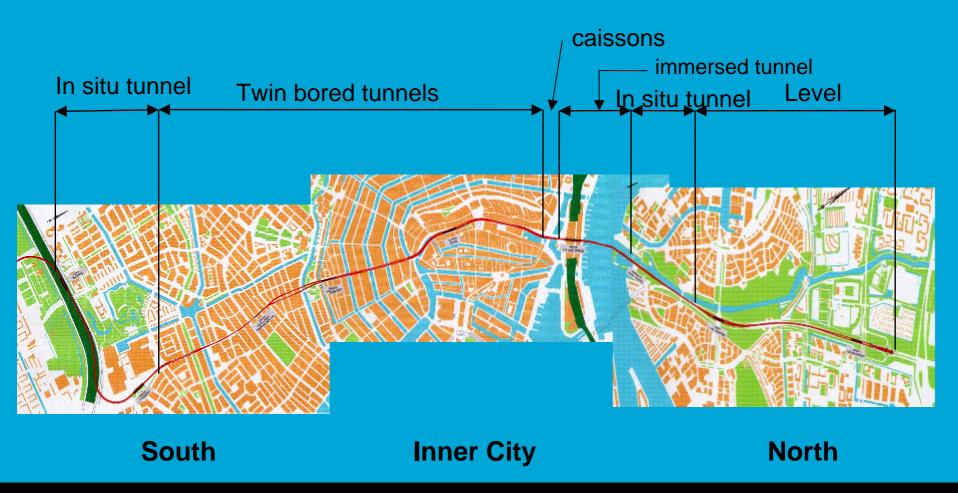
# The Project: key figures

- 200.000 passengers / day
- 9 km long new infrastructure
- 6 km subsurface
- 4 complex deep stations
- 2x3 km single track twin bored tunnels
- in operation: 2013



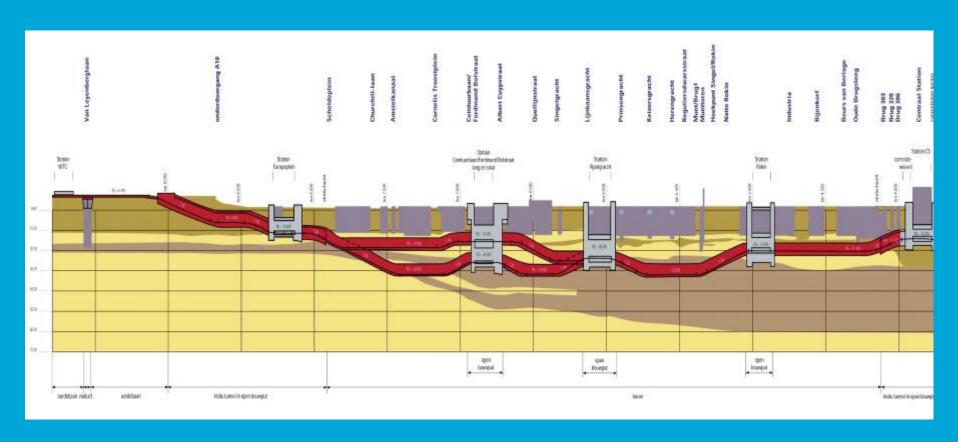


#### Overview of the construction methods





# Vertical alignment bored tunnels





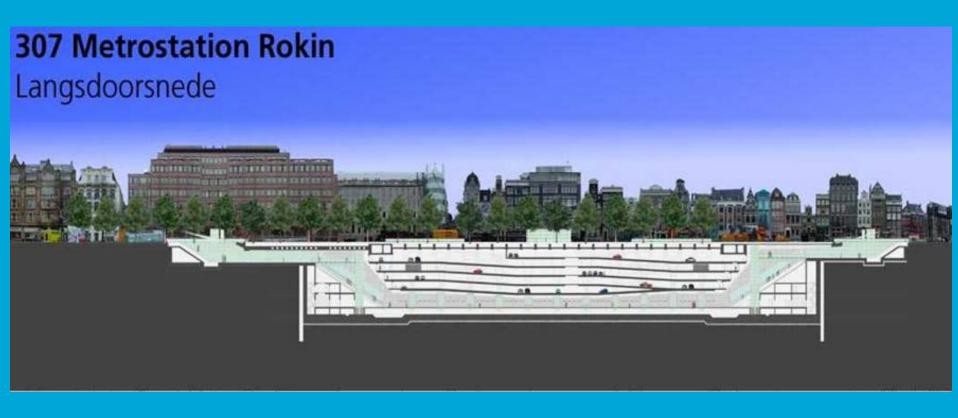
#### North/South metro line

- Overview, logical layout
- No thinning of the passengers
- Maintain orientation and sense of direction
- Clear control line
- Same layout for different stations
- If possible: day light at exits
- Finishing materials that can be maintained

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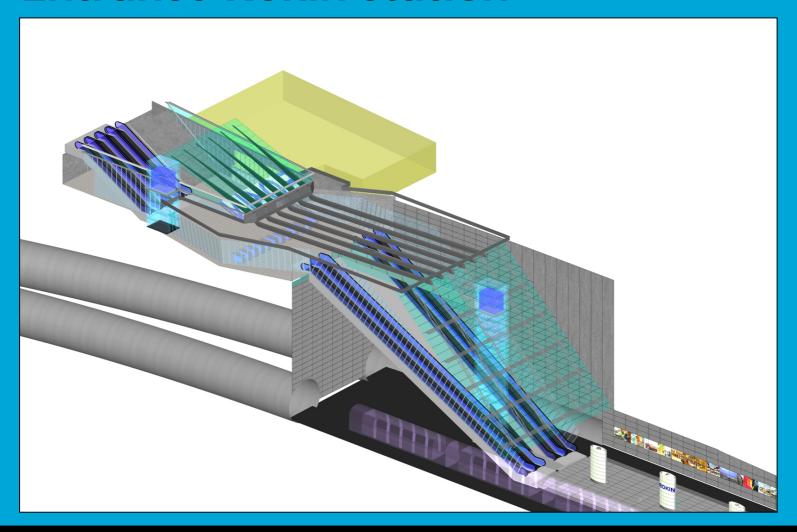
May 29, 2008 2

### **Station Rokin**

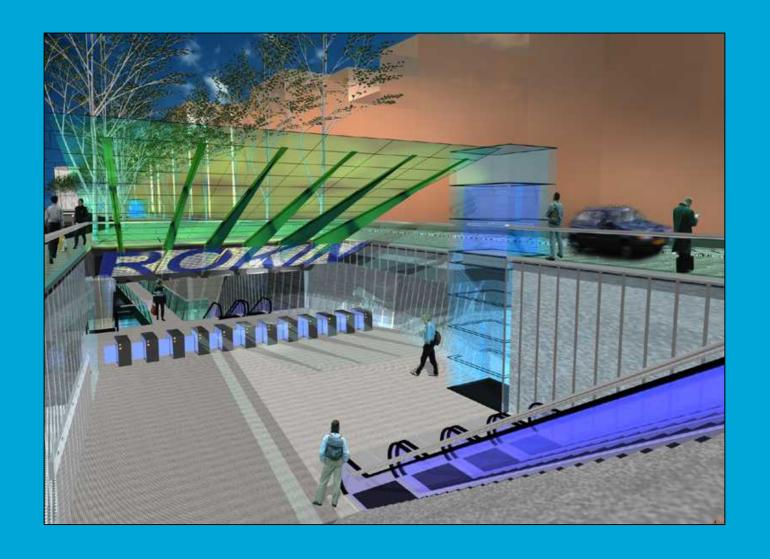




### **Entrance Rokin station**







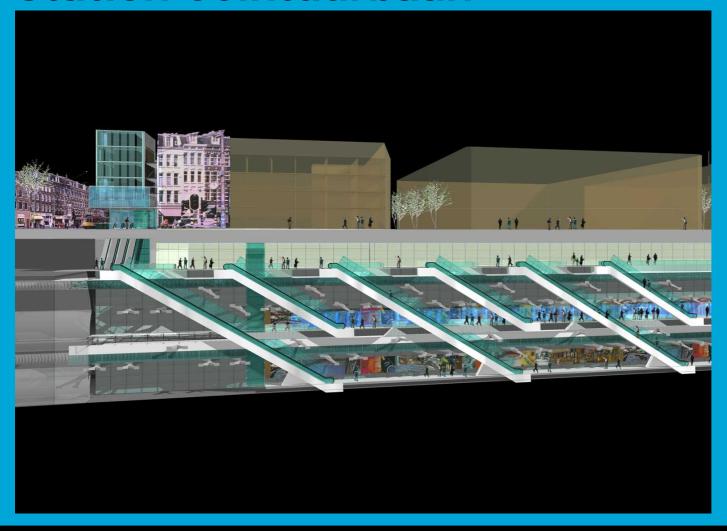


Platform design





### **Station Ceintuurbaan**





# Social safety: other concept

- Metro Sur
  - Space
  - Colors
  - Double track tunnels: side platforms
- Japan, South-Korea
  - Construction technology decisive





















# Metro Seoul, Korea







# Metro Seoul, Korea



















